

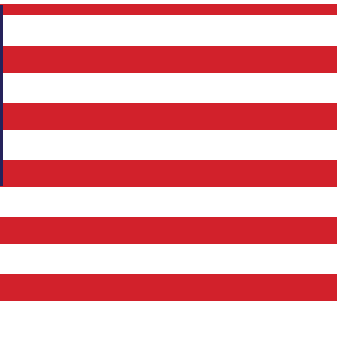
**AMERICAN
FLAG**



JUSTICE

PURITY

VALOR



**REVISED
AFRICAN
FLAG**



BLOOD

PEOPLE

UNITY

LAND

